



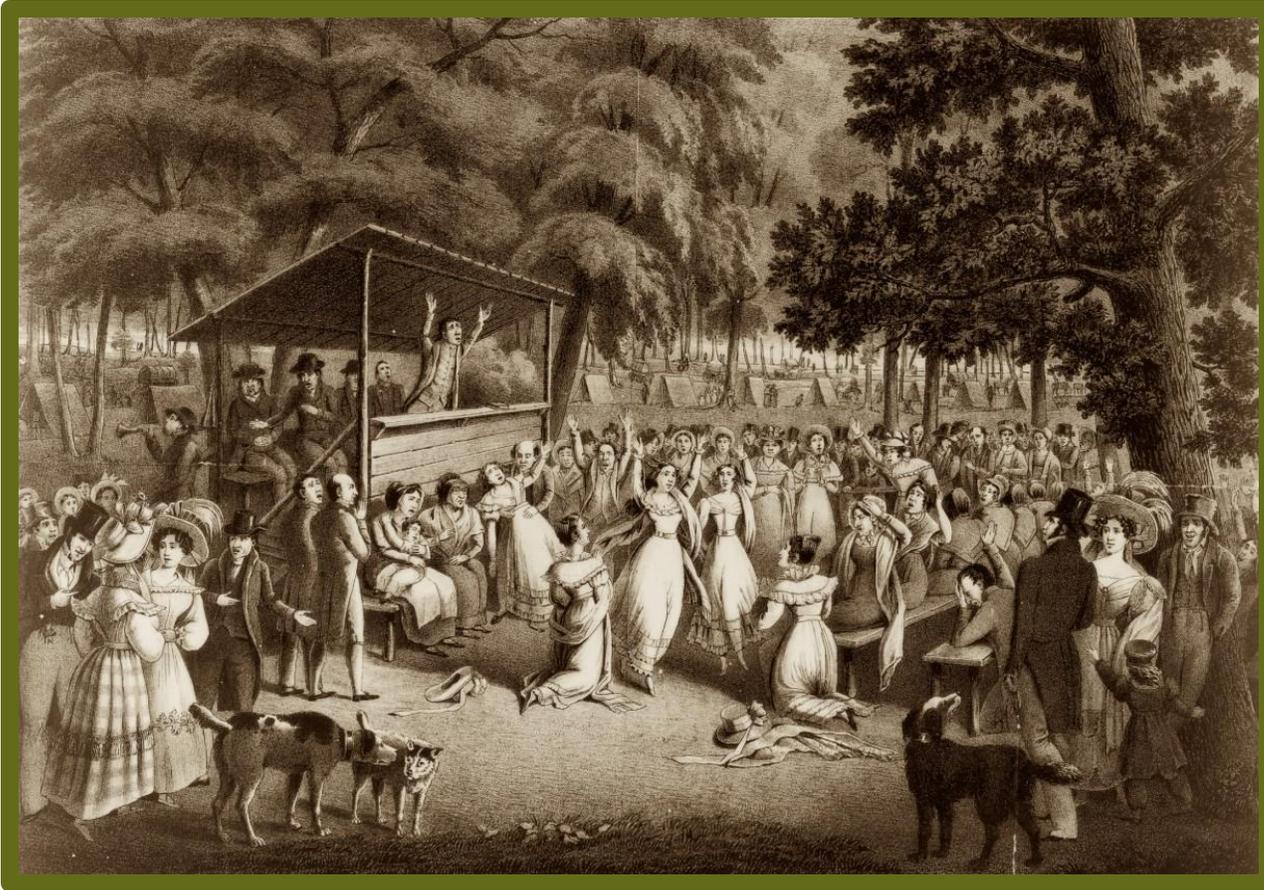
# **19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY RELIGION & REFORM**

**Chapter 1  
Section 3**

# LECTURE FOCUS QUESTION

How did the Second Great Awakening encourage reform? Explain.

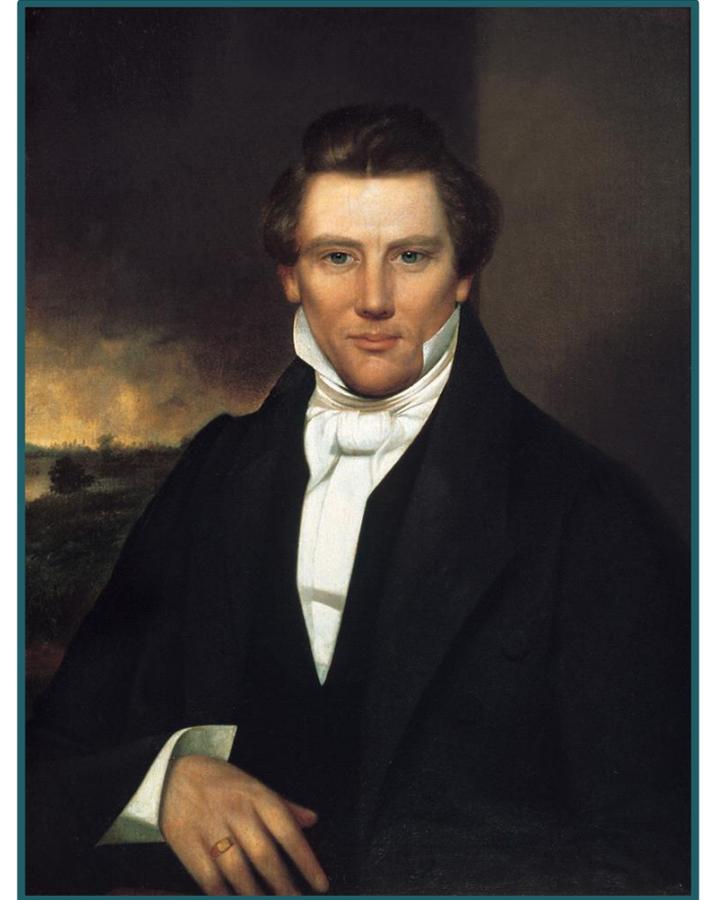
# SECOND GREAT AWAKENING



- **Second Great Awakening:** religious revival that swept America in 1820's
- Anyone (rich or poor) could and should work toward a state of moral perfection
- Emphasis on good works

# NEW RELIGIONS

- New religions are born due to the SGA
  - Methodists, Baptists, Presbyterians, Mormons, etc.
- Mormon Church
  - **Polygamy:** many spouses (wives)
  - Persecuted and forced to move to Ohio and then to Utah
- Emphasis on good works = Americans sought to improve many aspects of society



Joseph Smith, founder of the Mormon Church



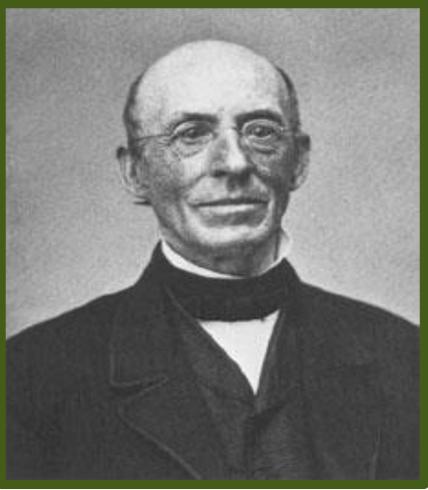
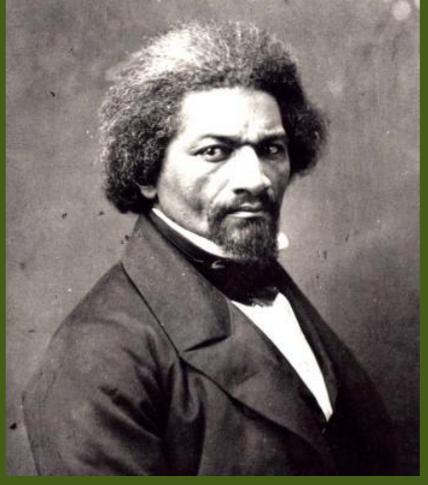
# SIMON SAYS...



**The Church of Latter Day Saints (Mormon) valued education highly. In 1875, they established Brigham Young University.**

# ABOLITIONISM

- **Abolitionists:** reformers (black & white) who sought an end to slavery on moral grounds
  - Frederick Douglass and William Lloyd Garrison worked together to educate Northerners of the ills of slavery
- **Emancipate:** to free
- **Underground Railroad:** network of abolitionists (black & white) who helped slaves escape to the North
  - Harriet Tubman: “conductor” of UR



# CONNECTION #1



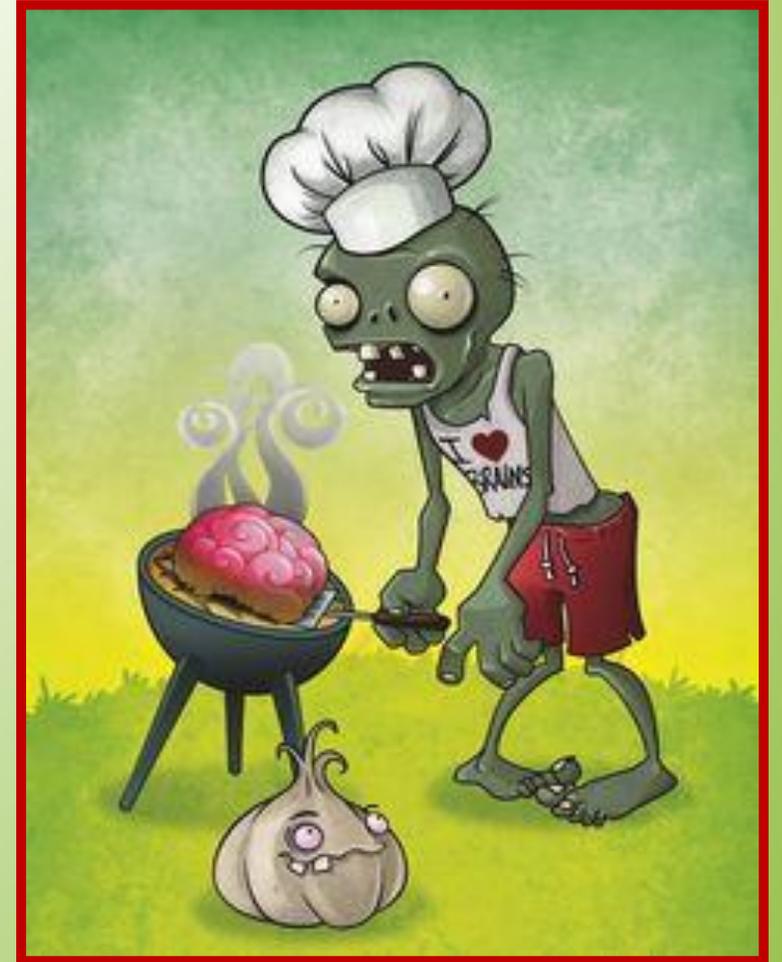
**In the last few years we have seen many new black leaders fighting for the rights of African Americans. Name one of them and what they are fighting for (be specific).**

# BRAIN SNACK

Create a bumper sticker  
which promotes the Second  
Great Awakening.

It should include:

- A slogan
- Accurate information that makes a point
- An illustration/logo



# TEMPERANCE



Carrie Nation

- **Temperance movement:** campaign to eliminate alcohol consumption
  - Alcohol caused crime, poverty, family hardship
  - Single biggest threat to families

## CONNECTION #2



**What do you think  
one argument  
against temperance  
might have been?  
Explain.**

# WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE

- Goal = right to vote for women
- **Seneca Falls Convention:** nation's first women's rights convention
- **Declaration of Sentiments:** document modeled after Dec. of Ind. in which women listed grievances and declared their rights



Elizabeth Cady Stanton &  
Susan B. Anthony



# SIMON SAYS...



**The abolitionist movement inspired female reformers to fight for the rights of women, too.**

# SUMMARY

## Summary

These notes were about...  
(Main Idea → Use the WIN strategy!)  
(1-2 sent.)

### □ W.I.N. strategy:

□ **WHO/WHAT** - Figure out the most important *who* or *what (topic)*

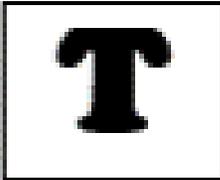
□ **INFORMATION** - Figure out the most important *information* about the who or what

□ **NUMBER OF WORDS** - Write the main idea using the fewest possible *number* of words

# LECTURE FOCUS QUESTION

How did the Second Great Awakening encourage reform? Explain.

# NOTES GRADING RUBRIC

<b>Notes Color-Coded</b>	<b>MIS</b> <b>INC</b> ✓	<b>Brain Snack(s)</b>	<b>MIS</b> <b>INC</b> ✓
<b>LFQ Color-Coded</b>	<b>MIS</b> <b>INC</b> ✓	<b>2 x</b> 	<b>MIS</b> <b>INC</b> ✓
<b>LFQ Answer (3-4 sent)</b>	<b>MIS</b> <b>INC</b> ✓	<b>2 x</b> 	<b>MIS</b> <b>INC</b> ✓
<b>Summary (1-2 sent)</b>	<b>MIS</b> <b>INC</b> ✓	<b>2 x</b> 	<b>MIS</b> <b>INC</b> ✓

**MIS:** missing  
**INC:** incomplete  
**✓:** complete